

1. Choose a factoring strategy.

a. $x^2 + 2xy + y^2$

perfect square trinomial

$(x+y)^2$

b. $x^2 + 3x - 4$

general trinomial

either trial & error or grouping

$(x+4)(x-1)$

c. $2x^2 - 98$

GCF

$2(x^2 - 49) = 2(x-7)(x+7)$

diff of squares

d. $3y - 21 + xy - 7x$

grouping

$3(y-7) + x(y-7)$

$(y-7)(3+x)$

e. $20 - 3x - 2x^2$

$= -2x^2 - 3x + 20 = -(2x^2 + 3x - 20)$

GCF (-1)

$-(2x-5)(x+4)$

trinomial

trial & error or grouping

f. $18x^3 - 63x^2 + 9x$

GCF (3x)

$9x(2x^2 - 7x + 1)$

g. $3x^2 - 75$

GCF (3)

$3(x^2 - 25)$

diff of squares

$3(x-5)(x+5)$

h. $x^2 + x + xy + y$

grouping

$x(x+1) + y(x+1)$

$(x+1)(x+y)$

i. $16a^2 - 56ab + 49b^2$

$(4a - 7b)^2$

perfect square trinomial

j. $125 - 8y^3$

diff of cubes

$(5 - 2y)(25 + 10y + 4y^2)$

k. $x^2 + 11x + 24$

general trinomial

$(x + 8)(x + 3)$

l. $12x^2 + 34x + 24$

GCF (2) $2(6x^2 + 17x + 12)$
trinomial $2(2x + 3)(3x + 4)$
trial & error or grouping

m. $64x^3 + 27$

sum of cubes

$(4x + 3)(16x^2 - 12x + 9)$

n. $x^2y - y^3$

GCF (y)

$y(x^2 - y^2)$

diff of squares

$y(x - y)(x + y)$

o. $3x^4y + 6x^3y - 72x^2y$

GCF ($3x^2y$)

$3x^2y(x^2 + 2x - 24)$

trinomial

$3x^2y(x + 6)(x - 4)$

p. $4 - x^2$

diff of squares

$(2 - x)(2 + x)$

q. $4x^2 - 8xy - 3x + 6y$

grouping $4x(x-2y) - 3(x-2y)$
 $(x-2y)(4x-3)$

r. $14t^2 - 9t + 1$

trinomial $(7t-1)(2t-1)$
 trial & error or grouping

s. $x^4 - 14x^2 - 32$

trinomial $(x^2+2)(x^2-16)$

diff of squares $(x^2+2)(x-4)(x+4)$
 trial & error or grouping

t. $2z^3 - 18z$

GCF $(2z)$ $2z(z^2-9)$
 diff of squares $2z(z-3)(z+3)$

u. $2xy - 72x^3y$

GCF $(2xy)$ $2xy(1-36x^2)$

diff of squares $2xy(1-6x)(1+6x)$

v. $216y^3 - z^3$

diff of cubes $(6y-z)(36y^2 + byz + z^2)$

w. $x^3 - 28 + 7x^2 - 4x$

grouping $x^3 + 7x^2 - 4x - 28$
 $x^2(x+7) - 4(x+7)$

diff of squares $(x+7)(x^2-4) = (x+7)(x-2)(x+2)$

2. Follow your strategy and factor each of the problems in #1 completely.